

**MATERIAŁY
DO NAUKI JĘZYKA
ANGIELSKIEGO**

**(NAUCZANIE ZDALNE
I STACJONARNE)**

**PAST
SIMPLE**

**PODSTAWOWA TEORIA
I ĆWICZENIA**

A2

Nauka z efektem

PAST SIMPLE



BUDOWA ZDANIA

**Osoba + czasownik+ed
lub "druga forma" (z tabelki)
+ reszta zdania.**

She ate dinner two hours ago.

**Did + osoba + czasownik
+ reszta zdania?**

**Did he play computer games?
Yes, he did./No, he didn't.**

**Osoba + did not (didn't)
+ czasownik
+ reszta zdania.**

We didn't read books yesterday.

KIEDY UŻYWAMY?

- czynności zakończone w przeszłości, znamy ich czas.
Bardziej podkreślamy **KIEDY**, niż **CO** zrobiliśmy)
(She did her homework three hours ago)
- mówiąc o wydarzeniach historycznych i o osobach, które już odeszły
(My uncle lived in Warsaw. He died in 1998)
- umiejętności i nawyki z przeszłości
(I could read at the age of six)
- czynności, które odbyły się jedna po drugiej w przeszłości
(She ate dinner and called Lucy)
- **OKREŚLENIA CZASU:** yesterday, after dinner, two days ago, last week, in 1987, when I was five

#nauka z efektem

Czasowniki nieregularne i ich formy w Past Simple.
Dopasuj obrazek do czasownika.

drive - drove



meet - met



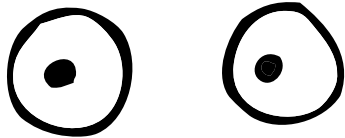
see - saw

run - ran



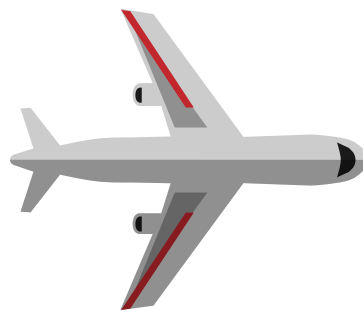
fly - flew

sing - sang



eat - ate

pay - paid



teach - taught



swim - swam

win - won



Zaznacz, która z podanych form czasownika,
występuje w czasie Past Simple

- | | | |
|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1. drink/drank | 10. did/do | 19. draw/drew |
| 2. bought/buy | 11. visit/visited | 20. paint/painted |
| 3. could/can | 12. say/said | 21. sing/sang |
| 4. play/played | 13. told/tell | 22. came/come |
| 5. write/wrote | 14. win/won | 23. knew/know |
| 6. swim/swam | 15. be/were | 24. sat/sit |
| 7. cook/cooked | 16. paid/pay | 25. sleep/slept |
| 8. ring/rang | 17. got/get | 26. break/broke |
| 9. wake/woke | 18. clean/cleaned | 27. met/meet |

Jakie czasowniki kojarzą Ci się z przedstawionymi poniżej grafikami?

Ułóż zdania w czasie Past Simple z tymi czasownikami

(jeden czasownik = jedno zdanie)



1. My mum didn't cook soup last week.



.....



.....



.....



.....



.....

Utwórz zdania pytające i przeczące

- She lived here in 1975.

Did she live here in 1975?

She didn't live here in 1975.

- Mia visited her grandparents last weekend.

..... ?

.....

- He was at home yesterday.

..... ?

.....

- Suzy studied English last Monday.

..... ?

.....

- They were in France last year.

..... ?

.....

- Peter bought new jeans last month.

..... ?

.....

- It was cold last Sunday.

..... ?

.....

- My friend did her homework at 11.

..... ?

.....

- Patrick ran in the park before lunch.

..... ?

.....

- Antoni won the competition in 1998.

..... ?

.....

She ill last weekend.

- a. were
- b. was
- c. is

Mark a great fun with his friends last weekend.

- a. had
- b. has
- c. eat

Lena didn't her chores before lunch.

- a. made
- b. do
- c. did

Did Paul in the ocean last summer?

- a. swim
- b. swam
- c. didn't swim

..... you busy last Tuesday?

- a. Did
- b. Was
- c. Were

What did you for your mum?

- a. buy
- b. bought
- c. buyed

My parents at home last night.

- a. was
- b. weren't
- c. aren't

My brother computer games two hours ago.

- a. didn't
- b. played
- c. did played

Did they the window yesterday?

- a. broke
- b. broken
- c. break

My mum to bed at 10 last Sunday.

- a. go
- b. went
- c. didn't went

Uzupełnij zdania podanymi czasownikami
(w czasie Past Simple)

She lots
of chocolate
yesterday.

JEŚĆ

He
me a poster for
my birthday.

DAĆ

She
.....
yesterday.

BIEGAĆ/NIE

I
a dog when
I was five.

MIEĆ

Martha
..... hard
last Friday.

UCZYĆ SIĘ

..... you
.....
an e-mail
yesterday ?

WYŚLAĆ

Suzan
at school two
days ago.
BYĆ

What
you
in my room?
ROBIĆ

Rita
too fast.
MÓWIĆ

She
a new film with
her boyfriend.
OGŁĄDAĆ

My son
..... after
dinner.
PŁAKAĆ

..... they
..... their
friends?
ODWIEDZAĆ

Rose
your keys
in my car.
ZOSTAWIAĆ

Mark
.....
the bus at 7.
NIE/ŁAPAĆ

Eva
swim at
the age of 6.
UMIEĆ

We
best friends
in 1997.
I miss him.
BYĆ

He
..... his
favourite songs.
NIE/ŚPIEWAĆ

..... you
.....
the table
before dinner?
NAKRYWAĆ

Yesterday

Jack

a new building.

PROJEKTOWAĆ

She

a huge

snowman last

winter!

ULEPIĆ, ROBIĆ

Betty

sick two

weeks ago.

BYĆ

We

..... the

answer.

NIE/ZNAĆ

..... they

at the hospital?

Yes, they

BYĆ

..... she

..... to

the cinema?

IŚĆ, PÓJŚĆ

We
this car
in 1999.

KUPOWAĆ

Mark
a shower an
hour ago.

BRAĆ

My grandma
.....
delicious dinner.

GOTOWAĆ

Lucas
a new novel
last year.

PISAĆ

I
in a hotel.

**NIE/
ZATRZYMAĆ SIĘ**

She
in the sea
in June.

PŁYWAĆ